

# Safety Data Sheet - 2022

## 1 Name of Product and Company

### Product

Expanded Polystyrene (EPS) rigid insulation board, including graphite EPS material of various densities.

### Chemical Name

Polystyrene Foam, (C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)<sub>n</sub>, with or without polyester or polypropylene film facers.

### Manufacturer Information

Amvic Corporation (Head Office)	Amvic Corporation	Amvic Corporation
501 McNicoll Avenue	345 Passmore Avenue	3839 Ogden Road Southeast
Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Scarborough, Ontario, Canada	Calgary, Alberta, Canada
M2H 2E2	M1V 3N8	T2G 4N6

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### Recommended Use

Construction material, insulation, lightweight structural fill, geofoam, packaging, and other miscellaneous applications.

## 2 Hazards Identification

**Hazard Classification** None

**Label Elements** None

**Signal Word** None

**Hazard Statement(s)** None

**Other Hazards** Low toxicity under normal conditions of handling and use.  
May form combustible dust concentrations in air if converted to small particles during handling or fabrication.

## 3 Composition/Information on Ingredients

Common Name	Chemical Name	CAS Number	Weight %
Polystyrene Foam	Polystyrene Polymer	9003-53-6	95-100%
Pentane*s (Isomers)	n-pentane	109-66-0	≤2%
	Isopentane	78-78-4	
	Cyclopentane	287-92-3	

\*Expanded polystyrene foam contains a non-HBCD polymeric flame retardant for polystyrene foam.

\*Flammable blowing agent that off-gases from product. Most of the pentane off-gases prior to shipment.

#### 4 First Aid Measures

**Eye Contact**

Dust or particles may cause mechanical eye irritation and/or injury. Flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. If effects occur, consult a physician, preferably an ophthalmologist.

**Inhalation**

Dust from mechanical fabrication may cause upper respiratory irritation. Fumes from hot wire cutting can also cause upper respiratory irritation. Move person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Loosen tight clothing such as collar, tie, belt or waistband to facilitate breathing. Obtain medical attention if symptoms persist.

**Skin Contact**

No significant signs or symptoms indicative of any adverse health hazard are expected to occur because of absorption. May cause slight skin irritation from abrasion in a few individuals. Wash with mild soap and running water. Remove and launder contaminated clothing before reuse. If irritation develops, seek medical attention.

**Ingestion**

Ingestion of this material is unlikely. It is biologically inert and ingestion of small quantities of this material under normal circumstances would not cause harmful effects. If it does occur, do not induce vomiting; seek medical attention.

#### 5 Fire Fighting Measures

**Flash Point** 698°F (370°C)

**Auto Ignition** 850°F (454°C)

**Extinguishing Media** Water fog, foam, carbon dioxide, dry chemicals

**Special Firefighting Protective Equipment** Use approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full face mask and personal protective clothing (turnout gear).

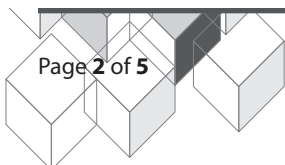
**Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards** Burning product may produce dense black smoke consisting of carbon (soot), carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and water. Dust generated by fabrication, i.e., sanding, sawing, etc. will increase fire hazard and should be handled accordingly.

#### 6 Accidental Release Measures

**Land Spill** Scoop up material and put into suitable container for recycling or disposal as a non-hazardous waste in an appropriate recycling or disposal facility.

**Water Spill** This material will float and disperse with wind and current. Contain the material with brooms, pick up or remove with a vacuum truck.

**Air Release** This material will settle out of the air. If concentrated on land, it can then be scooped up for recycling or disposal as a non-hazardous waste.



**7 Handling and Storage**

**Storage Temperature** Ambient (below 170°F)

**General Storage**

Store in well ventilated area. Assure storage areas and shipping containers are adequately ventilated. Avoid direct exposure to very high heat, open flame, sparks, or other sources of ignition. Do not enter confined areas unless adequately ventilated. The flammable vapors of pentane (blowing agent) are heavier than air and may accumulate in low places. "No Smoking – No Matches – No Lighters – No Welding" rules should be enforced.

**8 Exposure Controls/Personal Protection****Exposure Guidelines****Expanded Polystyrene**

OSHA PEL Particulates (not otherwise classified) 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 8 Hr. TWA, total dust 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 8 Hr. TWA, respirable dust.

ACGIH TLV None Established

**Pentanes**

OSHA PEL 1,000 ppm

CGIH TLV 600 ppm

**Styrene**

OSHA PEL 100 ppm, 8 Hr. TWA 200 ppm, Ceiling 600 ppm – 5 min. Max.

CGIH TLV 50 ppm, 213 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 8 Hr. TWA, Skin STEL 100 ppm, 426 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

**Personal Protection**

**Eye/Face Protection** If there is a potential for exposure to particles which could cause eye discomfort or for fabrication operations, safety glasses with side shields are recommended.

**Skin Protection** No precautions other than clean body-covering clothing should be needed.

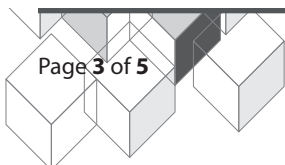
**Hand Protection** Use gloves to protect from mechanical injury. Selection of gloves will depend on the task.

**Respiratory Protection** Respiratory protection is not normally required. When respiratory protection is required for certain operations, including but not limited to saw, router or hot-wire cutting, use an approved air-purifying respirator. In dusty or misty atmospheres, use an approved particulate respirator.

**Ingestion** No precautions necessary due to the physical properties of the material.

**Ventilation** Use ventilation adequate to maintain safe levels if overheating or dust occurs during processing. If there are no applicable exposure limit requirements or guidelines, general ventilation should be sufficient for most operations.

**Special Precautions or Other Comments** Follow procedures specified in the NFPA Codes and Standards for handling combustible dust. Maintain good housekeeping to avoid dust buildup.



**9 Physical and Chemical Properties**

<b>Appearance and Color</b>	White or gray rigid cellular foam blocks, boards, sheets and shapes.
<b>Melting Point</b>	As a thermoplastic, polystyrene does not exhibit a true melting point. It will begin to soften at 175° to 212°F (79° to 100°C) and as more heat is applied, melting occurs.
<b>Solubility in Water</b>	Insoluble
<b>Odor</b>	Very slight hydrocarbon
<b>Density</b>	0.6 to 3.0lb/ft <sup>3</sup> (9.6 to 48 kg/m <sup>3</sup> )

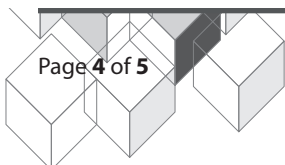
**10 Stability and Reactivity**

<b>Stability</b>	Stable under normal conditions. Decomposition occurs at temperatures above 500°F (260°C).
<b>Reactivity</b>	Reactive with oxidizing agents.
<b>Incompatible Materials and Conditions to Avoid</b>	Organic / aromatic solvents, esters, amine and aldehydes will dissolve product. High temperature, poor ventilation combined with freshly expanded product may create hazardous, explosive or fire conditions.
<b>Hazardous Decompositions Products</b>	May decompose in fire. See Section 5 of SDS for combustion products statement.
<b>Hazardous Polymerization</b>	Will not occur.

**11 Toxicological Information**

This product has not been tested as a separate entity. Therefore, the hazards must be evaluated based on the individual ingredients, and those hazards must be assumed to be additive in the absence of complete information. The hazards described in this document have been evaluated on a threshold of 1.0% for all hazardous ingredients and 0.1% for all carcinogens.

<b>Ingestion</b>	The acute oral LD50 in rat is probably above 15,000 mg/kg. Relative to other materials, this material is classified as “relatively harmless” by ingestion.
<b>Eye Contact</b>	Irritation may develop following contact with human eyes. Dusts may cause mechanical irritation. Fumes/vapor released during thermal operations such as hot-wire cutting may cause eye irritation.
<b>Skin Contact</b>	No irritation is likely to develop following contact with human skin.
<b>Skin Absorption</b>	This product will probably not be absorbed through human skin.
<b>Inhalation</b>	No toxic effects are known to be associated with inhalation of dust from this material. Mechanical irritation may result from inhalation of dust from this material.
<b>Other Effects of Overexposure</b>	No other adverse clinical effects have been associated with exposure to this material.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Styrene monomer ACGIH: A4 – Not classified as a Human Carcinogen IARC: 2B – Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans (Vol. 60, 1994)



**12 Ecological Information**

This material is not expected to cause harm to animals, plants or fish. The product is essentially insoluble in water, has low potential for bioaccumulation, and is predicted to have low toxicity to aquatic animals. The product is non-biodegradable in soil and water and is predicted to have low mobility in soil. Fish or animals may eat product and obstruct their digestive tract. It is not expected to harm ecosystems through its applied use.

**13 Waste Disposal Considerations**

Treatment, storage, transportation and disposal must be in accordance with applicable Federal, State/Provincial and Local regulations. Incinerate material in accordance with Federal, State/Provincial and Local requirements. Do not incinerate in closed containers. Discarded product is not a RCRA hazardous waste.

**14 Transportation Information**

For domestic transportation purposes, this product is not regulated as a hazardous material by Transport Canada or the US Department of Transportation (DOT) under Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

**15 Regulatory Information**

**Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA)** All ingredients are listed on the TSCA inventory.

**Section 313 Supplier Notification** This product contains no known toxic chemicals subject to the reporting requirements of section 313 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act of 1986 and of 40 CFR 372.

**OSHA Hazard Communication Standard** This product is not a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910. 1200.

**16 Other Information**

**HMIS Rating**

Health	0
Flammability	2
Reactivity	0

**State Right-To-Know Laws** No substances on the provincial / state hazardous substances list are used in the manufacture of products on this Safety Data Sheet. While we do not specifically analyze these products, or the raw materials used in their manufacture, for substances on various provincial / state hazardous substances lists, to the best of our knowledge the products in this Safety Data Sheet contain no such substances.

**International Regulations** Countries other than the Canada and United States of America may have regulations governing the use of this product. The end-user should investigate local rules and regulations.

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